

Annotated Checklist

BUTTERFLIES AND SKIPPERS

SWALLOWTAILS

1. **Pipevine Swallowtail** *Battus philenor*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
2. **Giant Swallowtail** *Papilio cresphontes*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

WHITES AND SULPHURS *PIERIDAE*

3. **Sleepy Orange** *Abaeis nicippe*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
4. **White Angled Sulphur** *Anteos clorinde*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
Found roosting in a Potato Tree.
5. **Great Southern White** *Ascia monuste monuste*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
6. **Orange Sulphur** *Colias eurytheme*
2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
7. **Mexican Yellow** *Eurema mexicana*
Falcon State Park 3.11
8. **Giant White** *Ganyra josephina*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
9. **Lyside Sulphur** *Kricogonia lyside*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
seen every day
10. **Dainty Sulphur** *Nathalis iole*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11 and Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
11. **Large Orange Sulphur** *Phoebis agarithe*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

12. **Cloudless Sulphur** *Phoebis sennae sennae*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
13. **Statira Sulphur** *Phoebis statira*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
14. **Checkered White** *Pontia protodice*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
15. **Little Yellow** *Pyrisitia lisa centralis*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
Seen everyday
16. **Mimosa Yellow** *Pyrisitia nise*
2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
17. **Tailed Orange** *Pyrisitia proterpia*
3 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
18. **Southern Dogface** *Zerene cesonia*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

GOSSAMER-WING BUTTERFLIES *LYCAENIDAE*

19. **Western Pygmy-blue** *Brephidium exilis*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
20. **Dusky Blue Hairstreak** *Calycopis isobeon*
Roma Bluffs 4.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
21. **Silver-banded Hairstreak** *Chlorostymon simaethis sarita*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
22. **Clench's Greenstreak** *Cyanophrys miserabilis*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
An excellent find.
23. **Reakirt's Blue** *Echinargus isola*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
A great year for this species
24. **Ceraunus Blue** *Hemiargus ceraunus astenidas*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
25. **Cassius Blue** *Leptotes cassius cassidula*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

26. **Marine Blue** *Leptotes marina*
2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
27. **Clytie Ministreak** *Ministrymon clytie*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 2 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
28. **Lantana Scrub-hairstreak** *Strymon bazochii*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
29. **Red-lined Scrub-hairstreak** *Strymon bebrycia*
Fairly common South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11 and fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
30. **Mallow Scrub Hairstreak** *Strymon istapa*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
31. **Gray Hairstreak** *Strymon melinus*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

METALMARK BUTTERFLIES *RIODINIDAE*

32. **Walker's Metalmark** *Apodemia walkeri*
1 Coastal Fisheries 4.11
33. **Fatal Metalmark** *Calephelis nemesis australis*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
34. **Rounded Metalmark** *Calephelis perditalis*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
35. **Red-bordered Metalmark** *Caria ino*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
36. **Curve-winged Metalmark** *Emesis emesia*
2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

BRUSH-FOOTED BUTTERFLIES *NYMPHALIDAE*

37. **Gulf Fritillary** *Agraulis vanillae incarnata*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
38. **Tropical Leafwing** *Anaea aidea*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 Falcon State Park 3.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
39. **Goatweed Leafwing** *Anaea andria*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11

40. **White Peacock** *Anartia jatrophae uteipicta*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
41. **Texan Crescent** *Anthanassa texana*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 1.11, 1 Roma Bluffs 3.11, 1 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
42. **Hackberry Emperor** *Asterocampa celtis*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
43. **Tawny Emperor** *Asterocampa clyton*
Fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
44. **Empress Leilia** *Asterocampa leilia*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
45. **Definite Patch** *Chlosyne definita*
1 Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11
46. **Bordered Patch** *Chlosyne lacinia adjutrix*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
47. **Theona Checkerspot** *Chlosyne theona bollii*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
48. **Soldier** *Danaus eresimus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
49. **Queen** *Danaus gilippus*
Fairly common South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Roma Bluffs 3.11, common Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
50. **Monarch** *Danaus plexippus plexippus*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
51. **Silver Emperor** *Doxocopa laure*
1 ♀ National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 ♀ National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
52. **Variegated Fritillary** *Euptoieta claudia*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
53. **Mexican Fritillary** *Euptoieta hegesia meridiania*
1 Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

54. **Gray Cracker** *Hamadryas februa*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
55. **Zebra Heliconian** *Heliconius charithonia vazquezae*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 3 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
56. **South Texas Satyr** *Hermeuptychia hermybius*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
57. **Common Buckeye** *Junonia coenia*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
58. **Twintip Buckeye** *Junonia stemosa*
1 South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11 and 3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
59. **Mangrove Buckeye** *Junonia neildi*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
60. **American Snout** *Libytheana carinenta*
Common South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, abundant Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, abundant National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Roma Bluffs 3.11, common Falcon State Park 3.11, fairly common Coastal Fisheries 4.11, fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, abundant Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, abundant Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, abundant National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and abundant National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
61. **Viceroy** *Limenitis archippus hoffmanni*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
A rare sighting in the Valley.
62. **Common Mestra** *Mestra amymone*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 3 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Roma Bluffs 3.11, 1 Falcon State Park 3.11, 1 Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, 2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, 1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, 4 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 3 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
A very good year for this species.
63. **Mexican Bluewing** *Myscelia ethusa*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, 6 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
64. **Vesta Crescent** *Phyciodes graphica vesta*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
65. **Phaon Crescent** *Phyciodes phaon*
Fairly common South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
66. **Pearl Crescent** *Phyciodes tharos*
1 Coastal Fisheries 4.11
67. **Question Mark** *Polygonia interrogationis*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
68. **Elada Checkerspot** *Texola elada*
2 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 1 Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11

69. **Red Admiral** *Vanessa atalanta rubria*
1 South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Roma Bluffs 3.11, 1 Falcon State Park 3.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
70. **Painted Lady** *Vanessa cardui*
1 South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Roma Bluffs 3.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
71. **American Lady** *Vanessa virginiensis*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

SKIPPERS *HESPERIIDAE*

72. **Sickle-winged Skipper** *Achlyodes mithridates tamenund*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
73. **Sachem** *Atalopedes campestris*
2 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 Falcon State Park 3.11
74. **Potrillo Skipper** *Autochton potrillo potrillo*
1 Roma Bluffs 3.11 and 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
75. **White Checkered Skipper** *Burnsius albescens*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
76. **Tropical Checkered Skipper** *Burnsius oileus*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
77. **Desert Checkered-skipper** *Burnsius philetas*
Falcon State Park 3.11
78. **Dorantes Longtail** *Cecropterus dorantes*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
79. **Coyote Cloudywing** *Cecropterus toxeus*
Falcon State Park 3.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
80. **White-striped Longtail** *Chioides albofasciatus*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
81. **Zilpa Longtail** *Chioides zilpa*
Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
82. **White-patched Skipper** *Chiomara georgina*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
83. **Southern Skipperling** *Copaeodes minima*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
84. **Fawn-spotted Skipper** *Cymaenes trebius*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
85. **Funereal Skipper** *Erynnis funeralis*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11

86. **Mournful Duskywing** *Erynnis tristis tatus*
Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
87. **Whirlabout** *Hedone vibex praeceps*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
88. **Laviana White-skipper** *Heliopetes laviana*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
89. **Turk's-cap White-skipper** *Heliopetes macaira macaira*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
90. **Fiery Skipper** *Hylephila phyleus phyleus*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Roma Bluffs 3.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Coastal Fisheries 4.11, Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
91. **Clouded Skipper** *Lerema accius*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
92. **Violet-clouded Skipper** *Lerodea arabus*
1 Roma Bluffs 3.11
93. **Eufala Skipper** *Lerodea eufala*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11, South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Falcon State Park 3.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
94. **Julia's Skipper** *Nastra julia*
1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
95. **Purple-washed Skipper** *Panoquina lucas*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
96. **Obscure Skipper** *Panoquina panoquinoides*
South Texas Ecotourism Center 1.11 and Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11
97. **Guava Skipper** *Phocides polybius lilea*
2 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, 3 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
98. **Common Mellana** *Quasimellana eulogius*
National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
99. **Brown Longtail** *Spicauda proene*
Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
100. **Texas Powdered Skipper** *Systasea pulverulenta*
1 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
101. **Long-tailed Skipper** *Urbanus proteus proteus*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

102. **Southern Broken-dash** *Wallengrenia otho*
South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

MOTHS

1. **Eight-Spot Moth** *Lacinipolia stricta*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
2. **Spotted Spragueia Moth** *Spragueia guttata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11 and 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
3. **Owl Moth** *Thysania zenobia*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
4. *Tosale aucta*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
5. **Satin White Palpita Moth** *Palpita flegia*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
6. **Four-spotted Palpita Moth** *Palpita quadristigmalis*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
7. **Scraped Pilocrocis Moth** *Pilocrocis ramentalis*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
8. **Genista Broom Moth** *Uresiphita reversalis*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
9. **Black Witch** *Ascalapha odorata*
3 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
10. **Bronzy Owlet Moth** *Macrochilo orciferalis*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
11. **Royal Poinciana Graphic Moth** *Melipotis acontioides*
Fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
12. **Cellar Graphic Moth** *Melipotis cellaris*
Fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11 and 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
13. **Indomitable Graphic Moth** *Melipotis indomita*
Fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
14. **Small Mocis Moth** *Mocis latipes*
3 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
15. *Toxonprucha psegmapteryx*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
16. **Thin-banded Lichen Moth** *Cisthene tenuifascia*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
17. *Heterusia atalantata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
What a beautiful Geometrid!
18. **Texas Wasp Moth** *Horama panthalon*
Fairly common Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11 and 1 Falcon State Park 3.11
19. **Yellow-winged Pareuchaetes Moth** *Pareuchaetes insulata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
20. **Brown-shaded Gray Moth** *Anacamptodes defectaria*
2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
21. **Straight-lined Wave Moth** *Lobocleta plemyraria*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
22. **Signate Looper Moth** *Rindgea s-signata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
23. **Dot-lined Angle Moth** *Semiothisa abydata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11

24. **Bold-marked Granite Moth** *Speranza graphidaria*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
25. *Heterusia atalantata*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
What a beautiful Geometrid!
26. **Titan Sphinx** *Aellopos titan*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 5.11
27. **Obscure Sphinx** *Erimyis obscura*
2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11 and 1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
28. **Robin's Carpenterworm Moth** *Prionoxystus robiniae*
2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
29. **Hourglass Plume Moth** *Michaelophorus indentatus*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11
30. **Ailanthus Webworm Moth** *Atteva aurea*
2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 3.11

BIRDS

- 1 **Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis fulgens*
17 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and abundant Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
- 2 **Blue-winged Teal** *Spatula discors*
7 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 4 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 12 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 3 **Northern Shoveler** *Spatula clypeata*
3 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 10 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 4 **Gadwall** *Mareca strepera strepera*
26 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 3 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 5 **American Wigeon** *Mareca americana*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 6 **Mottled Duck** *Anas fulvigula maculosa*
3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 4 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 7 **Northern Pintail** *Anas acuta*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 8 **Green-winged Teal** *Anas crecca carolinensis*
3 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
- 9 **Plain Chachalaca** *Ortalis vetula mcalli*
Observed 4 days in total
- 10 **Least Grebe** *Tachybaptus dominicus brachypterus*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 11 **Pied-billed Grebe** *Podilymbus podiceps podiceps*
4 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 12 **Rock Pigeon** *Columba livia domestica*
Observed 2 days in total
- 13 **Eurasian Collared-Dove** *Streptopelia decaocto decaocto*
En route 1.11
- 14 **Inca Dove** *Columbina inca*
8 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 15 **Common Ground Dove** *Columbina passerina passerina*
1 Falcon State Park 3.11
- 16 **White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi angelica*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 2 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 17 **White-winged Dove** *Zenaida asiatica asiatica*
1 Falcon State Park 3.11
- 18 **Mourning Dove** *Zenaida macroura carolinensis*
Observed 3 days in total

- 19 **Ruby-throated Hummingbird** *Archilochus colubris*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
- 20 **Buff-bellied Hummingbird** *Amazilia yucatanensis chalconota*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, fairly common National
Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 21 **Clapper Rail** *Rallus crepitans saturatus*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 22 **Common Gallinule** *Gallinula galeata cachinnans*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 23 **American Coot** *Fulica americana americana*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 7 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 24 **Black-necked Stilt** *Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus*
11 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 25 **American Avocet** *Recurvirostra americana*
6 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 26 **Black-bellied Plover** *Pluvialis squatarola*
9 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 27 **Semipalmated Plover** *Charadrius semipalmatus*
13 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 28 **Piping Plover** *Charadrius melodus*
5 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 29 **Long-billed Curlew** *Numenius americanus*
En route 4.11
- 30 **Marbled Godwit** *Limosa fedoa fedoa*
3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 31 **Ruddy Turnstone** *Arenaria interpres morinella*
7 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 32 **Sanderling** *Calidris alba*
6 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 33 **Dunlin** *Calidris alpina hudsonia*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 34 **Western Sandpiper** *Calidris mauri*
9 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 35 **Short-billed Dowitcher** *Limnodromus griseus hendersoni*
5 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 36 **Wilson's Snipe** *Gallinago delicata*
5 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
- 37 **Spotted Sandpiper** *Actitis macularius*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 38 **Willet** *Tringa semipalmata*
5 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 39 **Lesser Yellowlegs** *Tringa flavipes*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 40 **Laughing Gull** *Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus*
Abundant South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 41 **Franklin's Gull** *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
Common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 42 **Ring-billed Gull** *Larus delawarensis*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 43 **Herring Gull** *Larus argentatus smithsonianus*
En route 1.11
- 44 **Caspian Tern** *Hydroprogne caspia*
Common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 45 **Forster's Tern** *Sterna forsteri*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11

- 46 **Royal Tern** *Thalasseus maximus*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 47 **Black Skimmer** *Rynchops niger niger*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 48 **Anhinga** *Anhinga anhinga leucogaster*
En route 1.11
- 49 **Double-crested Cormorant** *Nannopterum auritum*
4 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 9 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 4 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 50 **Neotropic Cormorant** *Nannopterum brasilianum*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 2 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 51 **American White Pelican** *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
9 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 52 **Brown Pelican** *Pelecanus occidentalis*
10 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 53 **Great Blue Heron** *Ardea herodias*
24 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 3 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 54 **Great Egret** *Ardea alba egretta*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 55 **Snowy Egret** *Egretta thula thula*
6 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 56 **Little Blue Heron** *Egretta caerulea*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 57 **Tricolored Heron** *Egretta tricolor ruficollis*
3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 58 **Reddish Egret** *Egretta rufescens rufescens*
3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 59 **Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis ibis*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 60 **Green Heron** *Butorides virescens virescens*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 61 **Black-crowned Night-Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 62 **White Ibis** *Eudocimus albus albus*
9 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 3 en route 1.11
- 63 **Roseate Spoonbill** *Platalea ajaja*
12 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 2 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
- 64 **Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus atratus*
Observed 1 day in total
- 65 **Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura*
Observed 6 days in total
- 66 **Osprey** *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 67 **White-tailed Kite** *Elanus leucurus majusculus*
En route 1.11 and en route 4.11
- 68 **Northern Harrier** *Circus hudsonius*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 69 **Sharp-shinned Hawk** *Accipiter striatus velox*
1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 70 **Cooper's Hawk** *Accipiter cooperii*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 71 **Harris's Hawk** *Parabuteo unicinctus harrisi*
En route 1.11, en route 3.11 and en route 4.11
- 72 **White-tailed Hawk** *Geranoaetus albicaudatus hypospodius*
En route 4.11

- 73 **Gray Hawk** *Buteo plagiatus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 1 immature National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 74 **Red-shouldered Hawk** *Buteo lineatus*
1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 75 **Eastern Screech-Owl** *Megascops asio*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 76 **Belted Kingfisher** *Megasceryle alcyon*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 77 **Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
We had a low flyby but only some of the group saw this bird.
- 78 **Golden-fronted Woodpecker** *Melanerpes aurifrons aurifrons*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, 2 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, 1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 79 **Ladder-backed Woodpecker** *Dryobates scalaris cactophilus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 80 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus cheriway*
En route 1.11, en route 3.11 and en route 4.11
- 81 **American Kestrel** *Falco sparverius sparverius*
En route 2.11, en route 5.11 and en route 6.11
- 82 **Merlin** *Falco columbarius columbarius*
En route 1.11
- 83 **Peregrine Falcon** *Falco peregrinus*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11. Observed 2 days in total
- 84 **Green Parakeet** *Psittacara holochlorus*
Observed 1 day in total
- 85 **Eastern Phoebe** *Sayornis phoebe*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 86 **Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus texanus*
Observed 6 days in total
- 87 **Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 88 **Couch's Kingbird** *Tyrannus couchii*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 89 **Scissor-tailed Flycatcher** *Tyrannus forficatus*
Observed en route 1-6.11
- 90 **White-eyed Vireo** *Vireo griseus micrus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 91 **Loggerhead Shrike** *Lanius ludovicianus migrans*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 92 **Green Jay** *Cyanocorax yncas luxuosus*
Observed 6 days in total
- 93 **Black-crested Titmouse** *Baeolophus atricristatus*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, 3 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 3 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 94 **Verdin** *Auriparus flaviceps ornatus*
1 Falcon State Park 3.11 and 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 95 **Blue-gray Gnatcatcher** *Poliptila caerulea caerulea*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 96 **House Wren** *Troglodytes aedon aedon*
2 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11

- 97 **Marsh Wren** *Cistothorus palustris marianae*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 98 **Carolina Wren** *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 99 **European Starling** *Sturnus vulgaris vulgaris*
Fairly common Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and en route 1.11
- 100 **Curve-billed Thrasher** *Toxostoma curvirostre*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 101 **Long-billed Thrasher** *Toxostoma longirostre sennetti*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
- 102 **Northern Mockingbird** *Mimus polyglottos polyglottos*
Observed 6 days in total
- 103 **Townsend's Solitaire** *Myadestes townsendi townsendi*
1 Falcon State Park 3.11
This rarity was perched atop a small tree as we approached the butterfly garden. We all got out of the van for better looks and photos before it flushed.
- 104 **Clay-colored Thrush** *Turdus grayi tamaulipensis*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 3 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 105 **House Sparrow** *Passer domesticus domesticus*
27 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 106 **Lesser Goldfinch** *Spinus psaltria psaltria*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 107 **Olive Sparrow** *Arremonops rufivirgatus rufivirgatus*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 108 **Lark Sparrow** *Chondestes grammacus*
2 Falcon State Park 3.11
- 109 **Altamira Oriole** *Icterus gularis*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 110 **Audubon's Oriole** *Icterus graduacauda audubonii*
1 ♂ National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 ♂ National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 111 **Red-winged Blackbird** *Agelaius phoeniceus*
3 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 112 **Great-tailed Grackle** *Quiscalus mexicanus*
Observed 6 days in total
- 113 **Ovenbird** *Seiurus aurocapilla aurocapilla*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 114 **Orange-crowned Warbler** *Leiothlypis celata*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11, 1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, 3 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 115 **Nashville Warbler** *Leiothlypis ruficapilla ruficapilla*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 116 **Common Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis trichas*
2 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 117 **Hooded Warbler** *Setophaga citrina*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 118 **Northern Parula** *Setophaga americana*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 119 **Wilson's Warbler** *Cardellina pusilla*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11 and 1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 120 **Northern Cardinal** *Cardinalis cardinalis*
3 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11 and 3 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11

MAMMALS

- 1 **Nine-banded Armadillo** *Dasyus novemcinctus*
1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
Seen in the butterfly garden.
- 2 **Collared Peccary** *Pecari tajacu*
6 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
Near the bird feeding stations.
- 3 **Nilgai** *Boselaphus tragocamelus*
5 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
Very distant looks by most of the group.
- 4 **Brazilian Free-tailed Bat** *Tadarida brasiliensis*
Observed 1 day in total
Quite windy this evening and the numbers seemed down. Still a great show and it was fun to watch the two Peregrine Falcons hunt the bats as they emerged from the overpass.
- 5 **Desert Cottontail** *Sylvilagus audubonii*
3 Falcon State Park 3.11
- 6 **Eastern Cottontail** *Sylvilagus floridanus*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, 2 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 7 **Fox Squirrel** *Sciurus niger shermani*
Observed 6 days in total
Seen most days.
- 8 **Southern Plains Woodrat** *Neotoma micropus*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
- 9 **Hispid Cotton Rat** *Sigmodon hispidus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and 1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11

DRAGONFLIES

- 1 **Common Green Darner** *Anax junius*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11 and fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 2 **Blue-eyed Darner** *Rhionaeschna multicolor*
1 South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 3 **Blue-fronted Dancer** *Argia apicalis*
1 Roma Bluffs 3.11 and common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 4 **Powdered Dancer** *Argia moesta*
1 Roma Bluffs 3.11 and common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 5 **Familiar Bluet** *Enallagma civile*
Fairly common Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Falcon State Park 3.11, fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11, fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 6 **Rambur's Forktail** *Ichnura ramburii*
Fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 7 **Red-tailed Pennant** *Brachymesia furcata*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 8 **Eastern Pondhawk** *Erythemis simplicicollis*
2 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 9 **Great Pondhawk** *Erythemis vesiculosa*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 10 **Hyacinth Glider** *Miathyria marcella*
1 Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11
- 11 **Spot-tailed Dasher** *Micrathyria aequalis*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11

- 12 **Thornbush Dasher** *Micrathyria hagenii*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 13 **Carmine Skimmer** *Orthemis discolor*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11, fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11 and fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
- 14 **Roseate Skimmer** *Orthemis ferruginea*
Fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 15 **Blue Dasher** *Pachydiplax longipennis*
Fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 16 **Wandering Glider** *Pantala flavescens*
Fairly common Estero Llano Grande SP 1.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 17 **Eastern Amberwing** *Perithemis tenera*
Fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11
- 18 **Variiegated Meadowhawk** *Sympetrum corruptum*
Fairly common Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11, fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, fairly common Falcon State Park 3.11 and fairly common Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11
- 19 **Black Saddlebags** *Tramea lacerata*
Fairly common National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11 and fairly common Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 20 **Red Saddlebags** *Tramea onusta*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11 and 1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11

REPTILES

- 1 **Pond Slider** *Trachemys scripta*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11
- 2 **Texas Tortoise** *Gopherus berlandieri*
1 Loma Alta Trap and Skeet 4.11
- 3 **Spiny Softshell Turtle** *Apalone spinifera emoryi*
1 Edinburg Scenic Wetlands 2.11
- 4 **Green Anole** *Anolis carolinensis*
Observed 6 days in total
Seen most days.
- 5 **Blue Spiny Lizard** *Sceloporus cyanogenys*
1 Oleander Acres Butterfly Garden 5.11
- 6 **Texas Spotted Whiptail** *Aspidoscelis gularis*
2 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11
- 7 **Laredo Striped Whiptail** *Aspidoscelis laredoensis*
1 Brownsville: Resaca De La Palma SP 4.11, 1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11, and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11
- 8 **Central American Indigo Snake** *Drymarchon melanurus*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11
Crossed the path near the bird feeding station
- 9 **Redbelly Snake** *Storeria occipitomaculata*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11
Chris caught on the Lower Hackberry Trail.
- 10 **Western Ribbon Snake** *Thamnophis proximus orarius*
1 Hugh Ramsey Nature Park 4.11
- 11 **American Alligator** *Alligator mississippiensis*
Fairly common South Padre Island--Birding Center 1.11

AMPHIBIANS

- 1 **Cane Toad** *Rhinella marina*
1 National Butterfly Center, Mission 2.11, 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 5.11, and 2 National Butterfly Center, Mission 6.11